## Genetics

- 1. Study traits in pea plants.
- 2. Look at mutations in fruit flies.
- 3. Create a family tree for traits.
- 4. Explore CRISPR gene editing.
- 5. Compare Mendelian and non-Mendelian traits.
- 6. Research a hereditary disease.
- 7. Do DNA fingerprinting.
- 8. Examine gene expression and the environment.
- 9. Study epigenetics and traits.
- 10. Look at color vision genetics.

# Ecology

- 11. Survey local plants and animals.
- 12. Study pollution in water.
- 13. Investigate invasive species effects.
- 14. Plan a habitat restoration.
- 15. Analyze plant diversity in an area.
- 16. Research climate change effects on wildlife.
- 17. Explore keystone species.
- 18. Study pollinators and plants.
- 19. Examine nutrient cycles in ecosystems.
- 20. Look at habitat fragmentation effects.

# Human Biology

- 21. Measure heart rate after exercise.
- 22. Explore the human microbiome.
- 23. Research nutrition's impact on health.
- 24. Study sleep deprivation effects.
- 25. Examine stress on the immune system.
- 26. Test how pH affects enzymes.
- 27. Analyze blood types.
- 28. Study smoking's impact on lungs.
- 29. Research caffeine effects.
- 30. Explore diet choices and health.

# **Cell Biology**

- 31. Investigate osmosis in plant cells.
- 32. Study yeast cellular respiration.

- 33. Test pH effects on enzymes.
- 34. Observe cell cycle stages.
- 35. Look at temperature effects on cell membranes.
- 36. Study stem cells and healing.
- 37. Test photosynthesis rates in light.
- 38. Compare different cell types.
- 39. Analyze antibiotics on bacteria.
- 40. Explore cell signaling.

#### Plants

- 41. Test light effects on plant growth.
- 42. Study roots and nutrient uptake.
- 43. Research water's impact on growth.
- 44. Test fertilizers on plants.
- 45. Study photosynthesis in plants.
- 46. Observe plant reactions to gravity.
- 47. Analyze herbicide effects on plants.
- 48. Research pollinators and plant reproduction.
- 49. Test temperature effects on seeds.
- 50. Study plant adaptations to environments.

### Microbiology

- 51. Test disinfectants on bacteria.
- 52. Study bacteria in nutrient cycling.
- 53. Investigate antibiotic resistance.
- 54. Examine yeast in bread making.
- 55. Explore microbes and health.
- 56. Study soil bacteria.
- 57. Test probiotics.
- 58. Analyze temperature effects on bacteria.
- 59. Study microbes in cleaning up oil spills.
- 60. Research diversity of microorganisms.

### **Evolution**

- 61. Explore fossil evidence for evolution.
- 62. Study natural selection in species.
- 63. Research adaptive traits.
- 64. Investigate genetic drift in populations.
- 65. Analyze evolutionary relationships using DNA.
- 66. Study environmental changes on evolution.
- 67. Research co-evolution of species.

- 68. Explore mutations in evolution.
- 69. Investigate human evolution.
- 70. Study sexual selection.

### **Animal Behavior**

- 71. Research environmental enrichment on behavior.
- 72. Study instinct vs. learning in animals.
- 73. Test foraging behavior in animals.
- 74. Explore social structures in animals.
- 75. Examine stress on animal health.
- 76. Research pheromones in communication.
- 77. Study habitat loss on behavior.
- 78. Investigate bird migration patterns.
- 79. Analyze play in animal development.
- 80. Study predator-prey interactions.

## **Biotechnology**

- 81. Explore genetically modified organisms (GMOs).
- 82. Research biotechnology in agriculture.
- 83. Discuss ethics of cloning.
- 84. Study stem cells in medicine.
- 85. Analyze biopharmaceuticals.
- 86. Test bioremediation techniques.
- 87. Explore CRISPR in genetic engineering.
- 88. Research biotechnology in food.
- 89. Analyze gene therapy for diseases.
- 90. Study synthetic biology.

## **Animal Physiology**

- 91. Test temperature effects on metabolism.
- 92. Study hormones in behavior.
- 93. Examine respiratory adaptations.
- 94. Research diet effects on physiology.
- 95. Study altitude's impact on health.
- 96. Analyze body size and metabolic rate.
- 97. Explore reflex actions in animals.
- 98. Research animal adaptations to extreme conditions.
- 99. Study cardiovascular systems of animals.
- 100. Analyze environmental toxins on health.

## **Genetics and Evolution**

- 101. Study genetic variation and evolution.
- 102. Investigate population bottlenecks.
- 103. Research a species' evolutionary history.
- 104. Analyze gene flow between populations.
- 105. Study adaptive traits' genetic basis.
- 106. Explore speciation mechanisms.
- 107. Research hybridization in evolution.
- 108. Investigate conservation of endangered species.
- 109. Study artificial selection effects.
- 110. Analyze genetic recombination.

### **Plant-Animal Interactions**

- 111. Study pollinators' role in reproduction.
- 112. Examine herbivory on plant growth.
- 113. Research plants and mycorrhizal fungi.
- 114. Test plant defenses against herbivores.
- 115. Analyze competition among plants.
- 116. Study seed dispersers and plants.
- 117. Investigate invasive plant impacts.
- 118. Explore predator-prey relationships.
- 119. Study symbiosis in ecosystems.
- 120. Research climate change effects on interactions.

### **Bioinformatics**

- 121. Analyze genetic sequences.
- 122. Study drug discovery using bioinformatics.
- 123. Research computational models in biology.
- 124. Identify mutations in genomic data.
- 125. Predict protein structures.
- 126. Explore databases in research.
- 127. Study evolution using bioinformatics.
- 128. Analyze gene expression data.
- 129. Explore machine learning in biology.
- 130. Study personalized medicine impacts.

### **Human Impact**

- 131. Study urbanization effects on ecosystems.
- 132. Research agriculture's impact on biodiversity.
- 133. Examine climate change on coasts.
- 134. Analyze pollution's effects on wildlife.
- 135. Study conservation efforts.

- 136. Research plastic waste impacts on oceans.
- 137. Investigate deforestation and climate.
- 138. Explore sustainable agriculture.
- 139. Study health and environment link.
- 140. Analyze renewable energy's effects on ecosystems.

#### **Health and Disease**

- 141. Study diet's impact on heart health.
- 142. Research genetics in cancer.
- 143. Analyze vaccine effectiveness.
- 144. Study lifestyle and diabetes.
- 145. Explore mental and physical health connections.
- 146. Investigate antibiotic resistance mechanisms.
- 147. Analyze disease spread (epidemiology).
- 148. Study stress effects on health.
- 149. Research public health initiatives.
- 150. Examine environmental toxins on health.

### **Marine Biology**

- 151. Study ocean acidification effects.
- 152. Research overfishing impacts.
- 153. Analyze coral reef health.
- 154. Study marine protected areas.
- 155. Examine plastic pollution in oceans.
- 156. Research marine organism adaptations.
- 157. Analyze ocean currents and climate.
- 158. Study phytoplankton's role in oceans.
- 159. Investigate sea level rise effects.
- 160. Research oil spill impacts on marine life.

### Neuroscience

- 161. Study exercise on brain health.
- 162. Research sleep and memory.
- 163. Analyze stress effects on the brain.
- 164. Investigate drugs and neural pathways.
- 165. Study neurotransmitters and behavior.
- 166. Explore brain adaptations to environments.
- 167. Research brain structure and function.
- 168. Analyze aging and cognitive function.
- 169. Study reflex actions and the nervous system.
- 170. Investigate technology's impact on brain development.

### **Biochemistry**

- 171. Test pH effects on enzyme activity.
- 172. Study ATP's role in cells.
- 173. Research protein structure and function.
- 174. Analyze sugar's effect on yeast fermentation.
- 175. Study lipids in cell membranes.
- 176. Investigate metabolic pathways.
- 177. Test temperature effects on enzymes.
- 178. Research vitamins in biochemical processes.
- 179. Analyze heavy metals on enzymes.
- 180. Study photosynthesis biochemistry.

## **Plant Physiology**

- 181. Study plant hormones and growth.
- 182. Research water availability effects.
- 183. Test light effects on photosynthesis.
- 184. Analyze root structure and nutrient uptake.
- 185. Study plant stress responses.
- 186. Research soil composition on growth.
- 187. Test stomata in gas exchange.
- 188. Study herbivory on plant health.
- 189. Explore secondary metabolites in defense.
- 190. Analyze fertilizer effects on growth.

### **Conservation Biology**

- 191. Research habitat loss on biodiversity.
- 192. Study conservation organizations' roles.
- 193. Analyze endangered species recovery.
- 194. Research captive breeding programs.
- 195. Study climate change and conservation.
- 196. Explore public awareness in conservation.
- 197. Analyze sustainable resource management.
- 198. Study ecological restoration impacts.
- 199. Research international conservation agreements.
- 200. Investigate community involvement in conservation.